SAFETY DATA SHEET

Based upon Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, as amended by Regulation (EU) No 2020/878

NOVALUBE

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product name : NOVALUBE
Registration number REACH : Not applicable (mixture)
Product type REACH : Mixture

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

1.2.1 Relevant identified uses

Lubricating grease

1.2.2 Uses advised against

No uses advised against

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier of the safety data sheet

Novatio*
Industrielaan 5B
B-2250 Olen
☎ +32 14 25 76 40
🖷 +32 14 22 02 66
info@novatio.be
*NOVATIO is a registered trademark of Novatech International N.V.

Manufacturer of the product

Novatech International N.V.
Industrielaan 5B
B-2250 Olen
☎ +32 14 85 97 37
🖷 +32 14 85 97 38
info@novatech.be

1.4. Emergency telephone number

24h/24h (Telephone advice: English, French, German, Dutch) :
+32 14 58 45 45 (BIG)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classified as dangerous according to the criteria of Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Class	Category	Hazard statements
Eye Dam.	category 1	H318: Causes serious eye damage.
Aquatic Acute	category 1	H400: Very toxic to aquatic life.
Aquatic Chronic	category 2	H411: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

2.2. Label elements

Contains: calcium dihydroxide.

Signal word Danger

H-statements

H318 Causes serious eye damage.
H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

P-statements

P280 Wear eye protection.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.
P391 Collect spillage.

Supplemental information

EUH208 Contains: Benzenesulfonic acid, di-C10-18-alkyl derivs., calcium salts. May produce an allergic reaction.

2.3. Other hazards

No other hazards known

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Not applicable

3.2. Mixtures

Name REACH Registration No	CAS No EC No	Conc. (C)	Classification according to CLP	Note	Remark	M-factors and ATE
calcium dihydroxide 01-2119475151-45	1305-62-0 215-137-3	C<10%	Eye Dam. 1; H318 Skin Irrit. 2; H315 STOT SE 3; H335	(1)(2)	Constituent	
copper	7440-50-8 231-159-6	C≤5%	Acute Tox. 4; H302 Aquatic Acute 1; H400 Aquatic Chronic 2; H411	(1)(2)(10)	Constituent	M: 10 (Acute, ECHA)
aluminium powder 01-2119529243-45	7429-90-5 231-072-3	C≤5%	Flam. Sol. 1; H228 Water-react. 2; H261	(1)(2)(10)	Constituent	
zinc oxide 01-2119463881-32	1314-13-2 215-222-5	C≤3%	Aquatic Acute 1; H400 Aquatic Chronic 1; H410	(1)(2)	Constituent	M: 1 (Acute, ECHA) M: 1 (Chronic, ECHA)
Benzenesulfonic acid, di-C10-18-alkyl derivs., calcium salts	93820-57-6 298-637-4	C<1%	Skin Sens. 1; H317	(1)	Constituent	

(1) For H- and EUH-statements in full: see section 16
(2) Substance with a Community workplace exposure limit
(10) Subject to restrictions of Annex XVII of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

General:
Observe (own) safety. If possible, approach victim and check vital functions. In case of injury and/or intoxication, call the European emergency number 112. Treat symptoms starting with most life-threatening injuries and disorders. Keep victim under observation, possibility of delayed symptoms.

After inhalation:
Remove victim into fresh air. In case of respiratory problems, consult a doctor/medical service.

After skin contact:
If possible, wipe up/dry remove chemical. Then rinse/shower immediately with (lukewarm) water. If irritation persists, consult a doctor/medical service.

After eye contact:
Rinse immediately with plenty of water for 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Consult a doctor/medical service.

After ingestion:
Rinse mouth with water. If you feel unwell, consult a doctor/medical service. Do not wait for symptoms to occur to consult Poison Center.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

4.2.1 Acute symptoms

After inhalation:
No effects known.

After skin contact:
No effects known.

After eye contact:
Corrosion of the eye tissue.

After ingestion:
No effects known.

4.2.2 Delayed symptoms
No effects known.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

If applicable and available it will be listed below.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

5.1.1 Suitable extinguishing media:

Small fire: Quick-acting ABC powder extinguisher, Quick-acting BC powder extinguisher, Quick-acting class B foam extinguisher, Quick-acting CO2 extinguisher.
Major fire: Class B foam (not alcohol-resistant).

5.1.2 Unsuitable extinguishing media:
Small fire: Water (quick-acting extinguisher, reel); risk of puddle expansion.
Major fire: Water; risk of puddle expansion.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Upon combustion CO and CO2 are formed and formation of metal oxides.

5.3. Advice for firefighters
5.3.1 Instructions:
Dilute toxic gases with water spray. Take account of toxic/corrosive precipitation water. Take account of environmentally hazardous firefighting water. Use water moderately and if possible collect or contain it.

5.3.2 Special protective equipment for fire-fighters:
Gloves (EN 374). Safety glasses (EN 166). Protective clothing (EN 14605 or EN 13034). Heat/fire exposure: self-contained breathing apparatus (EN 136 + EN 137).

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures
6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
No naked flames.

6.1.1 Protective equipment for non-emergency personnel
See section 8.2

6.1.2 Protective equipment for emergency responders
Gloves (EN 374). Safety glasses (EN 166). Protective clothing (EN 14605 or EN 13034).

Suitable protective clothing
See section 8.2

6.2. Environmental precautions
Contain released product. Dam up the solid spill. Prevent soil and water pollution. Prevent spreading in sewers.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
Cover the solid spill with inert absorbent material. Scoop solid spill into closing containers. Carefully collect the spill/leftovers. Clean contaminated surfaces with an excess of water. Take collected spill to manufacturer/competent authority. Wash clothing and equipment after handling.

6.4. Reference to other sections
See section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage
The information in this section is a general description. If applicable and available, exposure scenarios are attached in annex. Always use the relevant exposure scenarios that correspond to your identified use.

7.1. Precautions for safe handling
Keep away from naked flames/heat. Observe strict hygiene. Keep container tightly closed. Do not discharge the waste into the drain.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
7.2.1 Safe storage requirements:
Meet the legal requirements. Store in a cool area. Store in a dry area. Keep container in a well-ventilated place. Keep out of direct sunlight. Keep only in the original container.

7.2.2 Keep away from:
Heat sources.

7.2.3 Suitable packaging material:
No data available

7.2.4 Non suitable packaging material:
No data available

7.3. Specific end use(s)
If applicable and available, exposure scenarios are attached in annex. See information supplied by the manufacturer.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection
8.1. Control parameters
8.1.1 Occupational exposure
a) Occupational exposure limit values
If limit values are applicable and available these will be listed below.

EU

Calcium dihydroxide	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (Indicative occupational exposure limit value)	1 mg/m³ (2)
	Short time value (Indicative occupational exposure limit value)	4 mg/m³ (2)

(2): Respirable fraction

Belgium

Aluminium (métal et composés insolubles, fraction alvéolaire)	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h	1 mg/m³
Calcium (dihydroxyde de) (fraction alvéolaire)	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h	1 mg/m³
	Short time value	4 mg/m³
Cuivre (fumées) (en Cu)	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h	0.2 mg/m³
Cuivre (poussières et brouillards de) (en Cu)	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h	1 mg/m³
Zinc (oxyde de) (fraction alvéolaire)	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h	2 mg/m³
	Short time value	10 mg/m³

The Netherlands

Calcium-dihydroxide	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (Public occupational exposure limit value)	0.33 ppm
	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (Public occupational exposure limit value)	1 mg/m³
	Short time value (Public occupational exposure limit value)	1.3 ppm
	Short time value (Public occupational exposure limit value)	4 mg/m³
Koper en anorganische koperverbindingen (inhaleerbaar)	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (Public occupational exposure limit value)	0.038 ppm
	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (Public occupational exposure limit value)	0.1 mg/m³

France

Aluminium (métal)	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (VL: Valeur non réglementaire indicative)	10 mg/m³
Aluminium (pulvérulent)	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (VL: Valeur non réglementaire indicative)	5 mg/m³
Calcium (hydroxyde de) fraction alvéolaire	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (VL: Valeur non réglementaire indicative)	1 mg/m³
	Short time value	4 mg/m³
Cuivre (fumées)	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (VL: Valeur non réglementaire indicative)	0.2 mg/m³
Cuivre (poussières), en Cu	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (VL: Valeur non réglementaire indicative)	1 mg/m³
	Short time value (VL: Valeur non réglementaire indicative)	2 mg/m³
Zinc (oxyde de, fumées)	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (VL: Valeur non réglementaire indicative)	5 mg/m³
Zinc (oxyde de, poussières)	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (VL: Valeur non réglementaire indicative)	10 mg/m³

Germany

Calciumdihydroxid	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (TRGS 900)	1 mg/m³

Austria

Calciumdihydroxid	Tagesmittelwert (MAK)	1 mg/m³
	Kurzzeitwert 5(Mow) 8x (MAK)	4 mg/m³
Kupfer und seine Verbindungen(als Rauch)	Tagesmittelwert (MAK)	0.1 mg/m³
	Kurzzeitwert 15(Miw) 4x (MAK)	0.4 mg/m³
Kupfer und seine Verbindungen	Tagesmittelwert (MAK)	1 mg/m³
	Kurzzeitwert 15(Miw) 4x (MAK)	4 mg/m³

UK

Aluminium metal inhalable dust	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (Workplace exposure limit (EH40/2005))	10 mg/m³
Aluminium metal respirable dust	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (Workplace exposure limit (EH40/2005))	4 mg/m³
Calcium hydroxide (Respirable fraction)	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (Workplace exposure limit (EH40/2005))	1 mg/m³
	Short time value (Workplace exposure limit (EH40/2005))	4 mg/m³
Calcium hydroxide	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (Workplace exposure limit (EH40/2005))	5 mg/m³
Copper and compounds: dusts and mists (as Cu)	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (Workplace exposure limit (EH40/2005))	1 mg/m³
	Short time value (Workplace exposure limit (EH40/2005))	2 mg/m³
Copper fume	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (Workplace exposure limit (EH40/2005))	0.2 mg/m³

USA (TLV-ACGIH)

Aluminium metal and insoluble compounds	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (TLV - Adopted Value)	1 mg/m³ (R)
Calcium hydroxide	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (TLV - Adopted Value)	5 mg/m³

Copper dusts and mists, as Cu	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (TLV - Adopted Value)	1 mg/m³
Copper fume, as Cu	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (TLV - Adopted Value)	0.2 mg/m³
Zinc oxide	Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h (TLV - Adopted Value)	2 mg/m³ (R)
	Short time value (TLV - Adopted Value)	10 mg/m³ (R)

(R): Respirable fraction

b) National biological limit values

If limit values are applicable and available these will be listed below.

Germany

Aluminium (Aluminium)	Urin: bei langzeitexposition: am schichtende nach mehreren vorangegangenen schichten	50 µg/g Kreatinin	

8.1.2 Sampling methods

Product name	Test	Number
Aluminium	NIOSH	7013
Aluminum (Al)	NIOSH	7302
Aluminum (Al)	NIOSH	7304
Aluminum (Al)	NIOSH	7306
Aluminum (Al)	NIOSH	8310
Aluminum (Elements)	NIOSH	7300
Aluminum (Elements, aqua regia ashing)	NIOSH	7301
Aluminum (Elements, hot block/HCl/HNO3 digestion)	NIOSH	7303
Aluminum	OSHA	ID121
Calciumdihydroxide	NIOSH	7020
Copper (Cu)	NIOSH	7302
Copper (Cu)	NIOSH	7304
Copper (Cu)	NIOSH	7306
Copper (Cu)	NIOSH	8005
Copper (Cu)	NIOSH	8310
Copper (Elements on wipes)	NIOSH	9102
Copper (Elements)	NIOSH	7300
Copper (Elements, aqua regia ashing)	NIOSH	7301
Copper (Elements, hot block/HCl/HNO3 digestion)	NIOSH	7303
Copper Dust and fume	NIOSH	7029
Copper	OSHA	1006
Copper	OSHA	ID 105
Copper	OSHA	ID 121
Copper	OSHA	ID 125G
Copper	OSHA	ID 206
Zinc (Elements)	NIOSH	7300
Zinc (Zn)	NIOSH	7302
Zinc (Zn)	NIOSH	7304
Zinc Oxide	NIOSH	7030
Zinc Oxide	NIOSH	7502
Zinc Oxide	OSHA	ID 121
Zinc Oxide	OSHA	ID 143

8.1.3 Applicable limit values when using the substance or mixture as intended

If limit values are applicable and available these will be listed below.

8.1.4 Threshold values

DNEL/DMEL - Workers

calcium dihydroxide

Effect level (DNEL/DMEL)	Type	Value	Remark
DNEL	Long-term local effects inhalation	1 mg/m³	
	Acute local effects inhalation	4 mg/m³	

copper

Effect level (DNEL/DMEL)	Type	Value	Remark
DNEL	Long-term systemic effects dermal	137 mg/kg bw/day	
	Acute systemic effects dermal	273 mg/m³	

aluminium powder

Effect level (DNEL/DMEL)	Type	Value	Remark
DNEL	Long-term systemic effects inhalation	3.72 mg/m³	
	Long-term local effects inhalation	3.72 mg/m³	

zinc oxide

Effect level (DNEL/DMEL)	Type	Value	Remark
DNEL	Long-term systemic effects inhalation	5 mg/m³	
	Long-term local effects inhalation	0.5 mg/m³	
	Long-term systemic effects dermal	83 mg/kg bw/day	

DNEL/DMEL - General population

calcium dihydroxide

Effect level (DNEL/DMEL)	Type	Value	Remark
DNEL	Long-term local effects inhalation	1 mg/m³	
	Acute local effects inhalation	4 mg/m³	

copper

Effect level (DNEL/DMEL)	Type	Value	Remark
DNEL	Long-term systemic effects dermal	137 mg/kg bw/day	
	Acute systemic effects dermal	273 mg/kg bw/day	
	Long-term systemic effects oral	0.041 mg/kg bw/day	

aluminium powder

Effect level (DNEL/DMEL)	Type	Value	Remark
DNEL	Long-term systemic effects oral	7.9 mg/kg bw/day	

zinc oxide

Effect level (DNEL/DMEL)	Type	Value	Remark
DNEL	Long-term systemic effects inhalation	2.5 mg/m³	
	Long-term systemic effects dermal	83 mg/kg bw/day	
	Long-term systemic effects oral	0.83 mg/kg bw/day	

PNEC

calcium dihydroxide

Compartments	Value	Remark
Fresh water	0.49 mg/l	
Fresh water (intermittent releases)	0.49 mg/l	
Marine water	0.32 mg/l	
STP	3 mg/l	
Soil	1080 mg/kg soil dw	

copper

Compartments	Value	Remark
Fresh water	7.8 µg/l	
Salt water	5.2 µg/l	
STP	230 µg/l	
Fresh water sediment	87 mg/kg sediment dw	
Marine water sediment	676 mg/kg sediment dw	
Soil	65 mg/kg soil dw	

aluminium powder

Compartments	Value	Remark
Fresh water	74.9 µg/l	
STP	20 mg/l	

zinc oxide

Compartments	Value	Remark
Fresh water	20.6 µg/l	
Marine water	6.1 µg/l	
STP	100 µg/l	
Fresh water sediment	117.8 mg/kg sediment dw	
Marine water sediment	56.5 mg/kg sediment dw	
Soil	35.6 mg/kg soil dw	

8.1.5 Control banding

If applicable and available it will be listed below.

8.2. Exposure controls

The information in this section is a general description. If applicable and available, exposure scenarios are attached in annex. Always use the relevant exposure scenarios that correspond to your identified use.

8.2.1 Appropriate engineering controls

Keep away from naked flames/heat. Measure the concentration in the air regularly. Carry operations in the open/under local exhaust/ventilation or with respiratory protection.

8.2.2 Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Observe strict hygiene. Do not eat, drink or smoke during work.

a) Respiratory protection:

Respiratory protection not required in normal conditions.

b) Hand protection:

Protective gloves against chemicals (EN 374).

Materials	Measured breakthrough time	Thickness	Protection index	Remark
nitrile rubber	> 480 minutes	0.4 mm	Class 6	

c) Eye protection:

Safety glasses (EN 166).

d) Skin protection:

Protective clothing (EN 14605 or EN 13034).

8.2.3 Environmental exposure controls:

See sections 6.2, 6.3 and 13

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical form	Paste
Odour	Characteristic odour
Odour threshold	No data available in the literature
Colour	Grey
Particle size	No data available in the literature
Explosion limits	No data available in the literature
Flammability	Not classified as flammable
Log Kow	Not applicable (mixture)
Dynamic viscosity	No data available in the literature
Kinematic viscosity	No data available in the literature
Melting point	No data available in the literature
Boiling point	No data available in the literature
Relative vapour density	Not applicable (solid)
Vapour pressure	No data available in the literature
Solubility	Water ; insoluble
Relative density	1.20 ; 20 °C
Absolute density	1200 kg/m³ ; 20 °C
Decomposition temperature	No data available in the literature
Auto-ignition temperature	No data available in the literature
Flash point	170 °C ; Closed cup
pH	Not applicable (non-soluble in water)

9.2. Other information

Evaporation rate	Not applicable (solid)

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Temperature above flashpoint: higher fire/explosion hazard.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No data available.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Precautionary measures

Keep away from naked flames/heat.

10.5. Incompatible materials

No data available.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Upon combustion CO and CO2 are formed and formation of metal oxides.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

11.1.1 Test results

Acute toxicity

NOVALUBE

No (test)data on the mixture available

Judgement is based on the relevant ingredients

calcium dihydroxide

Route of exposure	Parameter	Method	Value	Exposure time	Species	Value determination	Remark
Oral	LD50	OECD 425	> 2000 mg/kg bw		Rat (female)	Experimental value	
Dermal	LD50	OECD 402	> 2500 mg/kg bw	24 h	Rabbit (male / female)	Experimental value	
Inhalation (dust)	LC50	OECD 436	> 6.04 mg/l	4 h	Rat (male / female)	Experimental value	

copper

Route of exposure	Parameter	Method	Value	Exposure time	Species	Value determination	Remark
Oral	LD50	OECD 401	482 mg/kg bw		Rat (male / female)	Experimental value	

aluminium powder

Route of exposure	Parameter	Method	Value	Exposure time	Species	Value determination	Remark
Oral	LD50	Equivalent to OECD 401	> 15900 mg/kg bw		Rat (male / female)	Read-across	
Dermal						Data waiving	
Inhalation (aerosol)	LC50	Equivalent to OECD 403	> 0.89 mg/l air	4 h	Rat (male)	Experimental value	

zinc oxide

Route of exposure	Parameter	Method	Value	Exposure time	Species	Value determination	Remark
Oral	LD50	Equivalent to OECD 401	> 5000 mg/kg		Rat (male / female)	Experimental value	
Dermal	LD50	OECD 402	> 2000 mg/kg bw	24 h	Rat (male / female)	Experimental value	
Inhalation (dust)	LC50	Equivalent to OECD 403	> 5.7 mg/l	4 h	Rat (male / female)	Experimental value	

Conclusion

Not classified for acute toxicity

Corrosion/irritation

NOVALUBE

No (test)data on the mixture available

Classification is based on the relevant ingredients

calcium dihydroxide

Route of exposure	Result	Method	Exposure time	Time point	Species	Value determination	Remark
Eye	Serious eye damage	OECD 405	1 h	1; 24; 48; 72 hours	Rabbit	Experimental value	
Skin	Irritating	OECD 404	4 h	24; 48; 72 hours	Rabbit	Experimental value	
Inhalation	Irritating; STOT SE cat.3					Literature study	

aluminium powder

Route of exposure	Result	Method	Exposure time	Time point	Species	Value determination	Remark
Eye	Not irritating	Draize Test		24; 48; 72 hours	Rabbit	Read-across	
Skin	Not irritating	Equivalent to OECD 404	24 h	24; 48; 72 hours	Rabbit	Read-across	

zinc oxide

Route of exposure	Result	Method	Exposure time	Time point	Species	Value determination	Remark
Eye	Not irritating	OECD 405	24 h	24; 72 hours	Rabbit	Experimental value	
Skin	Not irritating	OECD 404	24 h	24 hours	Rabbit	Experimental value	
Not applicable (in vitro test)	Not corrosive	OECD 431	3 minutes	24; 72 hours	Reconstructed human epidermis	Experimental value	

Conclusion

Causes serious eye damage.

Not classified as irritating to the respiratory system

Not classified as irritating to the skin

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

NOVALUBE

No (test)data on the mixture available

Judgement is based on the relevant ingredients

calcium dihydroxide

Route of exposure	Result	Method	Exposure time	Observation time point	Species	Value determination	Remark
Skin	Not sensitizing	OECD 429			Mouse (female)	Experimental value	

aluminium powder

Route of exposure	Result	Method	Exposure time	Observation time point	Species	Value determination	Remark
Skin	Not sensitizing				Guinea pig (male)	Read-across	
Intratracheal instillation	Not sensitizing				Mouse (male)	Read-across	

zinc oxide

Route of exposure	Result	Method	Exposure time	Observation time point	Species	Value determination	Remark
Skin	Not sensitizing	OECD 406			Guinea pig (female)	Experimental value	
Skin	Not sensitizing	Human observation	2 days (continuous)	72 hours	Human	Experimental value	

Benzenesulfonic acid, di-C10-18-alkyl derivs., calcium salts

Route of exposure	Result	Method	Exposure time	Observation time point	Species	Value determination	Remark
Skin	Sensitizing; category 1					Literature study	

Conclusion

Not classified as sensitizing for skin

Not classified as sensitizing for inhalation

Specific target organ toxicity

NOVALUBE

No (test)data on the mixture available

Judgement is based on the relevant ingredients

calcium dihydroxide

Route of exposure	Parameter	Method	Value	Organ	Effect	Exposure time	Species	Value determination
Oral (stomach tube)	NOAEL	OECD 422	1000 mg/kg bw/day		No effect		Rat (male / female)	Experimental value
Dermal								Data waiving
Inhalation (dust)	NOAEC	OECD 412	0.107 mg/l		No effect	2 weeks (6h / day, 5 days / week)	Rat (male / female)	Experimental value

aluminium powder

Route of exposure	Parameter	Method	Value	Organ	Effect	Exposure time	Species	Value determination
Oral (stomach tube)	NOAEL	OECD 422	1000 mg/kg bw/day		No effect	28 day(s) - 53 day(s)	Rat (male / female)	Read-across
Inhalation (dust)	LOAEC	Equivalent to OECD 413	50 mg/m³ air	Lungs	Lung tissue affection/degeneration	25 weeks (6h / day, 5 days / week) - 52 weeks (6h / day, 5 days / week)	Rat	Experimental value

zinc oxide

Route of exposure	Parameter	Method	Value	Organ	Effect	Exposure time	Species	Value determination
Oral (diet)	NOEL	OECD 408	3000 ppm		No effect	13 weeks (daily)	Rat (male / female)	Read-across
Dermal	LOAEL	OECD 410	75 mg/kg bw/day		Systemic effects	4 weeks (6h / day, 5 days / week)	Rat (male / female)	Experimental value
Inhalation (aerosol)	NOAEL	OECD 413	1.5 mg/m³ air		No effect	13 weeks (6h / day, 5 days / week)	Rat (male)	Experimental value

Conclusion

Not classified for subchronic toxicity

Mutagenicity (in vitro)

NOVALUBE

No (test)data on the mixture available

Judgement is based on the relevant ingredients

calcium dihydroxide

Result	Method	Test substrate	Effect	Value determination	Remark
Negative with metabolic activation, negative without metabolic activation	OECD 471	Bacteria (S. typhimurium and E. coli)		Experimental value	
Negative with metabolic activation, negative without metabolic activation	OECD 473	Human lymphocytes		Experimental value	

aluminium powder

Result	Method	Test substrate	Effect	Value determination	Remark
Negative with metabolic activation, negative without metabolic activation	OECD 476	Mouse (lymphoma L5178Y cells)	No effect	Read-across	
Positive without metabolic activation	Equivalent to OECD 473	Human lymphocytes		Read-across	

zinc oxide

Result	Method	Test substrate	Effect	Value determination	Remark
Negative with metabolic activation, negative without metabolic activation	OECD 471	Bacteria (S.typhimurium)	No effect	Experimental value	
Ambiguous	OECD 476	Mouse (lymphoma L5178Y cells)		Experimental value	

Mutagenicity (in vivo)

NOVALUBE

No (test)data on the mixture available

Judgement is based on the relevant ingredients

aluminium powder

Result	Method	Exposure time	Test substrate	Organ	Value determination
Negative (Oral (stomach tube))	OECD 474	2 dose(s)/24-hour interval	Rat (male / female)	Bone marrow	Read-across

zinc oxide

Result	Method	Exposure time	Test substrate	Organ	Value determination
Negative (Intraperitoneal)	OECD 474		Mouse (male)	Bone marrow	Experimental value

Conclusion

Not classified for mutagenic or genotoxic toxicity

Carcinogenicity

NOVALUBE

No (test)data on the mixture available

Judgement is based on the relevant ingredients

calcium dihydroxide

Route of exposure	Parameter	Method	Value	Exposure time	Species	Effect	Organ	Value determination
Oral (drinking water)	NOAEL	Carcinogenic toxicity study	2150 mg/kg bw/day - 2280 mg/kg bw/day	104 week(s)	Rat (male / female)	No carcinogenic effect		Read-across

aluminium powder

Route of exposure	Parameter	Method	Value	Exposure time	Species	Effect	Organ	Value determination
Inhalation (dust)	LOAEC	Equivalent to OECD 413	15 mg/m³ air	52 weeks (6h / day, 5 days / week)	Rat	Lung tissue affection/degeneration	Lungs	Experimental value

zinc oxide

Route of exposure	Parameter	Method	Value	Exposure time	Species	Effect	Organ	Value determination
Oral (drinking water)	NOAEL	Carcinogenic toxicity study	> 22000 mg/l	52 week(s)	Mouse (male / female)	No carcinogenic effect		Read-across

Conclusion

Not classified for carcinogenicity

Reproductive toxicity

NOVALUBE

No (test)data on the mixture available

Judgement is based on the relevant ingredients

calcium dihydroxide

	Parameter	Method	Value	Exposure time	Species	Effect	Organ	Value determination
Developmental toxicity (Oral (stomach tube))	NOAEL	Equivalent to OECD 414	≥ 440 mg/kg bw/day	10 days (gestation, daily)	Mouse	No effect		Read-across
Maternal toxicity (Oral (stomach tube))	NOAEL	Equivalent to OECD 414	≥ 440 mg/kg bw/day	10 days (gestation, daily)	Mouse	No effect		Read-across
Effects on fertility (Oral (stomach tube))	NOEL	OECD 422	1000 mg/kg bw/day		Rat (male / female)	No effect		Experimental value

aluminium powder

	Parameter	Method	Value	Exposure time	Species	Effect	Organ	Value determination
Developmental toxicity (Oral (stomach tube))	NOAEL	Equivalent to OECD 414	266 mg/kg bw/day	10 day(s)	Rat	No effect	Foetus	Read-across
Maternal toxicity (Oral (stomach tube))	NOAEL	Equivalent to OECD 414	266 mg/kg bw/day	10 day(s)	Rat	No effect		Read-across
Effects on fertility (Oral (stomach tube))	NOAEL	OECD 422	1000 mg/kg bw/day	28 day(s) - 53 day (s)	Rat (male / female)	No effect		Read-across

zinc oxide

	Parameter	Method	Value	Exposure time	Species	Effect	Organ	Value determination
Developmental toxicity (Inhalation (aerosol))	NOAEC	OECD 414	7.5 mg/kg bw/day	14 days (6h / day)	Rat	No effect	Foetus	Experimental value
Maternal toxicity (Inhalation (aerosol))	NOAEC	OECD 414	1.5 mg/kg bw/day	14 days (6h / day)	Rat	No effect		Experimental value
Effects on fertility (Oral (stomach tube))	LOAEL (P)	Equivalent to OECD 416	7.5 mg/kg bw/day	22 weeks (daily)	Rat (male / female)	Reproductive performance		Read-across

Conclusion

Not classified for reprotoxic or developmental toxicity

Toxicity other effects

NOVALUBE

No (test)data on the mixture available

Chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

NOVALUBE

Skin rash/inflammation.

11.2. Information on other hazards

No evidence of endocrine disrupting properties

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

NOVALUBE

No (test)data on the mixture available

Classification is based on the relevant ingredients

calcium dihydroxide

	Parameter	Method	Value	Duration	Species	Test design	Fresh/salt water	Value determination
Acute toxicity fishes	LC50	OECD 203	50.6 mg/l	96 h	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Static system	Fresh water	Experimental value; Lethal
Acute toxicity crustacea	EC50	OECD 202	49.1 mg/l	48 h	Daphnia magna	Static system	Fresh water	Experimental value; Estimated value
Toxicity algae and other aquatic plants	ErC50	OECD 201	184.57 mg/l	72 h	Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata	Static system	Fresh water	Experimental value; Nominal concentration
	NOEC	OECD 201	48 mg/l	72 h	Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata	Static system	Fresh water	Experimental value; Growth rate
Long-term toxicity fish								Data waiving
Long-term toxicity aquatic crustacea	NOEC		32 mg/l	14 day(s)	Crangon sp.	Semi-static system	Salt water	Experimental value; Growth
Toxicity aquatic micro-organisms	EC50	OECD 209	300.4 mg/l	3 h	Activated sludge	Static system	Fresh water	Experimental value; Respiration

copper

	Parameter	Method	Value	Duration	Species	Test design	Fresh/salt water	Value determination
Acute toxicity fishes	LC50		68 µg/l - 94 µg/l	96 h	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Flow-through system	Fresh water	Weight of evidence
Long-term toxicity fish	NOEC		11.4 µg/l	45 day(s)	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Flow-through system	Fresh water	Experimental value

aluminium powder

	Parameter	Method	Value	Duration	Species	Test design	Fresh/salt water	Value determination
Acute toxicity fishes	EC0		> 100 mg/l	96 h	Salmo trutta			Literature study; Nominal concentration
Toxicity algae and other aquatic plants	EC0		> 100 mg/l	72 h	Selenastrum capricornutum			Literature study; Nominal concentration

zinc oxide

	Parameter	Method	Value	Duration	Species	Test design	Fresh/salt water	Value determination
Acute toxicity fishes	LC50		1.55 mg/l	96 h	Danio rerio	Static system	Fresh water	Experimental value; Lethal
Acute toxicity crustacea	EC50	OECD 202	1 mg/l	48 h	Daphnia magna	Static system	Fresh water	Experimental value; Zinc ion
Toxicity algae and other aquatic plants	IC50	OECD 201	0.136 mg/l	72 h	Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata	Static system	Fresh water	Experimental value; Growth rate
	NOEC	OECD 201	0.024 mg/l	72 h	Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata	Static system	Fresh water	Experimental value; Growth rate
Long-term toxicity fish	NOEC	OECD 215	0.039 mg/l - 0.974 mg/l	30 day(s)	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Flow-through system	Fresh water	Read-across; Lethal
Long-term toxicity aquatic crustacea	NOEC	OECD 211	0.04 mg/l	21 day(s)	Daphnia magna	Semi-static system	Fresh water	Read-across; Reproduction
Toxicity aquatic micro-organisms	EC50	OECD 209	> 1000 mg/l	3 h	Activated sludge	Static system	Fresh water	Experimental value; Respiration

Conclusion

Very toxic to aquatic life.
Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Water

No test data of component(s) available

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

NOVALUBE

Log Kow

Method	Remark	Value	Temperature	Value determination
	Not applicable (mixture)			

calcium dihydroxide

Log Kow

Method	Remark	Value	Temperature	Value determination
	No data available			

copper

Log Kow

Method	Remark	Value	Temperature	Value determination
	No data available			

aluminium powder

Log Kow

Method	Remark	Value	Temperature	Value determination
	Not applicable (inorganic)			

zinc oxide

BCF fishes

Parameter	Method	Value	Duration	Species	Value determination
BCF		78 - 2060	14 day(s)	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Experimental value

Log Kow

Method	Remark	Value	Temperature	Value determination
		1.53		Estimated value

Benzenesulfonic acid, di-C10-18-alkyl derivs., calcium salts

Log Kow

Method	Remark	Value	Temperature	Value determination
	No data available			

Conclusion

Contains bioaccumulative component(s)

12.4. Mobility in soil

zinc oxide

(log) Koc

Parameter	Method	Value	Value determination
log Koc		2.2	Literature study

Conclusion

Contains component(s) that adsorb(s) into the soil
Contains component(s) with potential for mobility in the soil

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Does not contain component(s) that meet(s) the criteria of PBT and/or vPvB as listed in Annex XIII of Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006.

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

No evidence of endocrine disrupting properties

12.7. Other adverse effects

NOVALUBE

Greenhouse gases

None of the known components is included in the list of fluorinated greenhouse gases (Regulation (EU) No 517/2014)

Ozone-depleting potential (ODP)

Not classified as dangerous for the ozone layer (Regulation (EC) No 1005/2009)

calcium dihydroxide

Water ecotoxicity pH

pH shift

zinc oxide

Groundwater

Groundwater pollutant

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

The information in this section is a general description. If applicable and available, exposure scenarios are attached in annex. Always use the relevant exposure scenarios that correspond to your identified use.

13.1. Waste treatment methods

13.1.1 Provisions relating to waste

European Union

Hazardous waste according to Directive 2008/98/EC, as amended by Regulation (EU) No 1357/2014 and Regulation (EU) No 2017/997.
Waste material code (Directive 2008/98/EC, Decision 2000/0532/EC).
12 01 12* (wastes from shaping and physical and mechanical surface treatment of metals and plastics: spent waxes and fats). Depending on branch of industry and production process, also other waste codes may be applicable.

13.1.2 Disposal methods

Remove waste in accordance with local and/or national regulations. Hazardous waste shall not be mixed together with other waste. Different types of hazardous waste shall not be mixed together if this may entail a risk of pollution or create problems for the further management of the waste. Hazardous waste shall be managed responsibly. All entities that store, transport or handle hazardous waste shall take the necessary measures to prevent risks of pollution or damage to people or animals. Do not discharge into drains or the environment. Dispose of at authorized waste collection point.

13.1.3 Packaging/Container

European Union

Waste material code packaging (Directive 2008/98/EC).
15 01 10* (packaging containing residues of or contaminated by dangerous substances).

SECTION 14: Transport information

Road (ADR)

14.1. UN number

UN number	3077

14.2. UN proper shipping name

Proper shipping name	environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s. (copper)

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

Hazard identification number	90
Class	9
Classification code	M7

14.4. Packing group

Packing group	III

Labels	9

14.5. Environmental hazards

Environmentally hazardous substance mark	yes

14.6. Special precautions for user

Special provisions	274
Special provisions	335
Special provisions	375
Special provisions	601
Limited quantities	Combination packagings: not more than 5 kg per inner packaging for solids. A package shall not weigh more than 30 kg. (gross mass)

Rail (RID)

14.1. UN number

UN number	3077

14.2. UN proper shipping name

Proper shipping name	environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s. (copper)

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

Hazard identification number	90
Class	9
Classification code	M7

14.4. Packing group

Packing group	III
Labels	9

14.5. Environmental hazards

Environmentally hazardous substance mark	yes

14.6. Special precautions for user

Special provisions	274
Special provisions	335
Special provisions	375
Special provisions	601
Limited quantities	Combination packagings: not more than 5 kg per inner packaging for solids. A package shall not weigh more than 30 kg. (gross mass)

Inland waterways (ADN)

14.1. UN number

UN number	3077

14.2. UN proper shipping name

Proper shipping name	environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s. (copper)

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

Class	9
Classification code	M7

14.4. Packing group

Packing group	III
Labels	9

14.5. Environmental hazards

Environmentally hazardous substance mark	yes

14.6. Special precautions for user

Special provisions	274
Special provisions	335
Special provisions	375
Special provisions	601
Limited quantities	Combination packagings: not more than 5 kg per inner packaging for solids. A package shall not weigh more than 30 kg. (gross mass)

Sea (IMDG/IMSBC)

14.1. UN number

UN number	3077

14.2. UN proper shipping name

Proper shipping name	environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s. (copper)

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

Class	9

14.4. Packing group

Packing group	III
Labels	9

14.5. Environmental hazards

Marine pollutant	P
Environmentally hazardous substance mark	yes

14.6. Special precautions for user

Special provisions	274
Special provisions	335
Special provisions	966

Special provisions	967
Special provisions	969
Limited quantities	Combination packagings: not more than 5 kg per inner packaging for solids. A package shall not weigh more than 30 kg. (gross mass)

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Annex II of MARPOL 73/78	Not applicable, based on available data

Air (ICAO-TI/IATA-DGR)

14.1. UN number

UN number	3077

14.2. UN proper shipping name

Proper shipping name	environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s. (copper)

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

Class	9

14.4. Packing group

Packing group	III
Labels	9

14.5. Environmental hazards

Environmentally hazardous substance mark	yes

14.6. Special precautions for user

Special provisions	A158
Special provisions	A179
Special provisions	A197
Special provisions	A215
Special provisions	A97

Passenger and cargo transport

Limited quantities: maximum net quantity per packaging	30 kg G

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

European legislation:

Explosives precursors

Due to the presence of one or more components in this mixture, acquisition, introduction, possession or use of this product by the general public is restricted by Regulation (EU) 2019/1148. All suspicious transactions, and significant disappearances and thefts should be reported to the relevant national contact point.

VOC content Directive 2010/75/EU

VOC content	Remark
0 %	

Directive 2012/18/EU (Seveso III)

Threshold values under normal circumstances

Substance or category	Low tier (tonnes)	Top tier (tonnes)	Group	For this substance or mixture the summation rule has to be applied for:
E1 Hazardous to the Aquatic Environment in Category Acute 1 or Chronic 1	100	200	None	Eco-toxicity

REACH Annex XVII - Restriction

Contains component(s) subject to restrictions of Annex XVII of Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006: restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles.

	Designation of the substance, of the group of substances or of the mixture	Conditions of restriction
· aluminium powder	Substances classified as flammable gases category 1 or 2, flammable liquids categories 1, 2 or 3, flammable solids category 1 or 2, substances and mixtures which, in contact with water, emit flammable gases, category 1, 2 or 3, pyrophoric liquids category 1 or pyrophoric solids category 1, regardless of whether they appear in Part 3 of Annex VI to that Regulation or not.	1. Shall not be used, as substance or as mixtures in aerosol dispensers where these aerosol dispensers are intended for supply to the general public for entertainment and decorative purposes such as the following: — metallic glitter intended mainly for decoration, — artificial snow and frost, — “whoopee” cushions, — silly string aerosols, — imitation excrement, — horns for parties, — decorative flakes and foams, — artificial cobwebs, — stink bombs. 2. Without prejudice to the application of other Community provisions on the classification, packaging and labelling of substances, suppliers shall ensure before the placing on the market that the packaging of aerosol dispensers referred to above is marked visibly, legibly and indelibly with: “For professional users only”. 3. By way of derogation, paragraphs 1 and 2 shall not apply to the aerosol dispensers referred to Article 8 (1a) of Council Directive 75/ 324/EEC. 4. The aerosol dispensers referred to in paragraphs 1 and 2 shall not be placed on the market unless they conform to the requirements indicated.

· copper	Substances falling within one or more of the following points: (a) substances classified as any of the following in Part 3 of Annex VI to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008: — carcinogen category 1A, 1B or 2, or germ cell mutagen category 1A, 1B or 2, but excluding any such substances classified due to effects only following exposure by inhalation — reproductive toxicant category 1A, 1B or 2 but excluding any such substances classified due to effects only following exposure by inhalation — skin sensitiser category 1, 1A or 1B — skin corrosive category 1, 1A, 1B or 1C or skin irritant category 2 — serious eye damage category 1 or eye irritant category 2 (b) substances listed in Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1223/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council (c) substances listed in Annex IV to Regulation (EC) No 1223/2009 for which a condition is specified in at least one of the columns g, h and i of the table in that Annex (d) substances listed in Appendix 13 to this Annex. The ancillary requirements in paragraphs 7 and 8 of column 2 of this entry apply to all mixtures for use for tattooing purposes, whether or not they contain a substance falling within points (a) to (d) of this column of this entry.	Mixtures for tattooing purposes are subject to the restrictions of Regulation (EU) 2020/2081

National legislation Belgium

NOVALUBE

No data available

National legislation The Netherlands

NOVALUBE

Waterbezwaarlijkheid	A (1); Algemene Beoordelingsmethodiek (ABM)

National legislation France

NOVALUBE

No data available

National legislation Germany

NOVALUBE

WGK	3; Verordnung über Anlagen zum Umgang mit wassergefährdenden Stoffen (AwSV) - 18. April 2017

calcium dihydroxide

TA-Luft	5.2.1
TRGS900 - Risiko der Fruchtschädigung	Calciumdihydroxid; Y; Risiko der Fruchtschädigung braucht bei Einhaltung des Arbeitsplatzgrenzwertes und des biologischen Grenzwertes nicht befürchtet zu werden

aluminium powder

TA-Luft	5.2.1

zinc oxide

TA-Luft	5.2.1

National legislation Austria

NOVALUBE

No data available

National legislation United Kingdom

NOVALUBE

No data available

Other relevant data

NOVALUBE

No data available

aluminium powder

TLV - Carcinogen	Aluminium metal and insoluble compounds; A4

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been conducted for the mixture.

SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of any H- and EUH-statements referred to under section 3:

H228 Flammable solid.
H261 In contact with water releases flammable gases.
H302 Harmful if swallowed.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H318 Causes serious eye damage.
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.
H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
EUH208 Contains a sensitising substance. May produce an allergic reaction.

(*)	INTERNAL CLASSIFICATION BY BIG
ADI	Acceptable daily intake
AOEL	Acceptable operator exposure level
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
CLP (EU-GHS)	Classification, labelling and packaging (Globally Harmonised System in Europe)
DMEL	Derived Minimal Effect Level
DNEL	Derived No Effect Level
EC50	Effect Concentration 50 %
ErC50	EC50 in terms of reduction of growth rate
LC50	Lethal Concentration 50 %
LD50	Lethal Dose 50 %
NOAEL	No Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative & Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No Effect Concentration
STP	Sludge Treatment Process
vPvB	very Persistent & very Bioaccumulative

The information in this safety data sheet is based on data and samples provided to BIG. The sheet was written to the best of our ability and according to the state of knowledge at that time. The safety data sheet only constitutes a guideline for the safe handling, use, consumption, storage, transport and disposal of the substances/preparations/mixtures mentioned under point 1. New safety data sheets are written from time to time. Only the most recent versions may be used. Unless indicated otherwise word for word on the safety data sheet, the information does not apply to substances/preparations/mixtures in purer form, mixed with other substances or in processes. The safety data sheet offers no quality specification for the substances/preparations/mixtures in question. Compliance with the instructions in this safety data sheet does not release the user from the obligation to take all measures dictated by common sense, regulations and recommendations or which are necessary and/or useful based on the real applicable circumstances. BIG does not guarantee the accuracy or exhaustiveness of the information provided and cannot be held liable for any changes by third parties. This safety data sheet is only to be used within the European Union, Switzerland, Iceland, Norway and Liechtenstein. Any use outside of this area is at your own risk. Use of this safety data sheet is subject to the licence and liability limiting conditions as stated in your BIG licence agreement or when this is failing the general conditions of BIG. All intellectual property rights to this sheet are the property of BIG and its distribution and reproduction are limited. Consult the mentioned agreement/conditions for details.